

# Marconi Applied Technologies MG5223 S-Band Magnetron

The data should be read in conjunction with the Magnetron Preamble.

#### **ABRIDGED DATA**

Fixed frequency pulse magnetron.

Operating	fre	equ	enc	СУ							305	50	$\pm$	10			MI	Hz
Typical pe	ak	ou	tpu	ıt p	oov	/er								30			k	W
Magnet																ir	nteg	ral
Output .													no	. 10	) W	/av	egui	de
Coupler					ma	ates	W	ith	NA	TO	S.	Ν.	59	85-	99	-08	3-00	58
Cooling												na	atui	al d	or	for	ced-	air

### **GENERAL DATA**

#### **Electrical**

Cathode		indirectly	heated
Heater voltage (see note 1)		. 6.3	V
Heater current at 6.3 V		. 1.25	Α
Heater starting current, peak value,			
not to be exceeded		. 6.0	A max
Cathode pre-heating time (minimum)		180	S

#### Mechanical

Overall dimensions												se	e o	utline
Net weight											2.	1 k	g ap	prox
Mounting position														any
A minimum clearar	псе	of	50	mı	m	mu	st	be	ma	int	ain	ed	bet	ween
the magnetron and	an	y n	nag	net	ic	ma	te	rials						

Cooling (see note 2) . . . . . . natural or forced-air

# MAXIMUM AND MINIMUM RATINGS (Absolute values)

These ratings cannot necessarily be used simultaneously, and no individual rating should be exceeded.

	Min	Max
Heater voltage (see note 1)	5.7	6.9 V
Heater starting current (peak)	-	6.0 A
Anode voltage (peak)	7.5	8.5 kV
Anode current (peak)	6.0	12 A
Anode input power (mean) (see note 3) .	-	100 W
Duty cycle	-	0.001
Pulse duration	-	1.2 μs
Rate of rise of voltage pulse		
(see note 4)	-	150 kV/μs
VSWR at the output coupler	-	1.5:1
Anode temperature (see note 2)	-	120 °C



# TYPICAL OPERATION Operating Conditions

				Con	dition	
				1	2	
Heater voltage				. 5.3	6.3	V
Anode current (peak) .				. 8.0	8.0	Α
Pulse duration				. 0.55	0.07	μs
Pulse repetition rate .				1000	4000	pps
Rate of rise of voltage pu	lse			150	150	kV/μs
<b>Typical Performance</b>	се					
Anode voltage (peak) .				. 8.0	8.0	kV
Output power (peak) .				30	30	kW
Output power (mean) .				16.5	8.4	W

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#### **TEST CONDITIONS AND LIMITS**

The magnetron is tested to comply with the following electrical specification.

#### **Test Conditions**

	Oscillation 1	Oscillation 2
Heater voltage (for test)	5.3	6.3 V
Anode current (mean)	4.4	2.25 mA
Duty cycle	0.00055	0.00028
Pulse duration (see note 5)	0.55	0.07 μs
VSWR at the output coupler	1.15:1	1.15:1 max
Rate of rise of voltage pulse (see note 4)	150	150 kV/μs

#### Limits

	Min	Max	Min		Max	
Anode voltage (peak)	. 7.5	8.5	-		-	kV
Output power (mean)	16.0	-	8.1		-	W
Frequency (see note 6)	3040	3060	-		-	MHz
RF bandwidth at $^{1}/_{4}$ power (see note 7)		4.0	-		30	MHz
Frequency pulling (VSWR not less than 1.5:1)		13	-		-	MHz
Frequency pushing (see note 7)		1.5	-		-	MHz/A
Stability (see note 8)		0.5	-		0.5	%
Cold impedance		 	 			see note 9
Heater current		 	 			see note 10
Temperature coefficient of frequency		 	 			see note 11

#### **LIFE TEST**

The quality of all production is monitored by the random selection of tubes which are then life-tested under Test Conditions Oscillation 1. If the tube is to be operated under conditions other than those specified herein, Marconi Applied Technologies should be consulted to verify that the life of the magnetron will not be impaired.

# End of Life Criteria (under Test Conditions Oscillation 1)

	Min	Max	
Output power (mean)	13	-	W
RF bandwidth at <sup>1</sup> / <sub>4</sub> power			
(see note 7)		4.5	MHz
Frequency	3040	3060	MHz
Stability (see note 8)		1.0	%

#### **NOTES**

1. With no anode input power.

On the application of anode power, the heater voltage must be reduced as follows:

Mean input power	Heater voltage
(W)	$(V_{rms})$
less than 25	6.3
25 to 62	5.3
62 to 100	4.5

The magnetron heater must be protected against arcing by the use of a minimum capacitance of 4000 pF shunted across the heater directly at the input terminals; in some cases a capacitance as high as 2  $\mu\text{F}$  may be necessary depending on the equipment design. For further details see the Magnetron Preamble.

The anode temperature must be kept below the limit specified by means of a suitable flow of air over the anode body. 3. The various parameters are related by the following formula:

 $Pi = i_{apk} x v_{apk} x Du$ 

where Pi = mean input power in watts

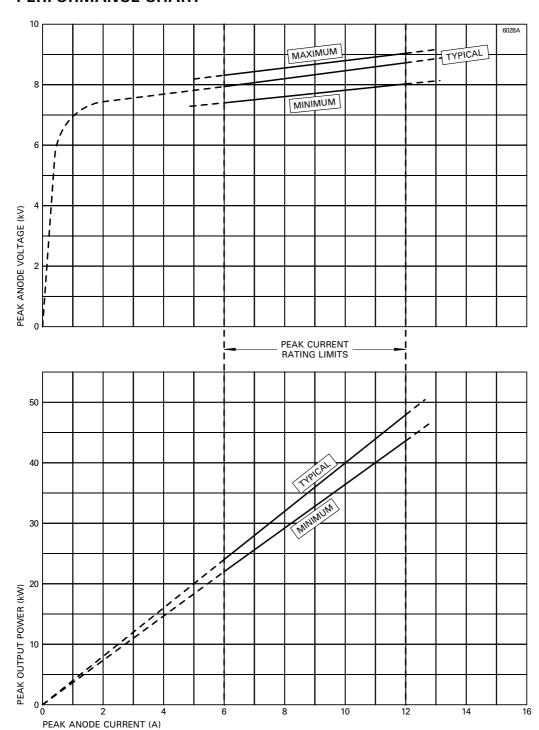
i<sub>apk</sub> = peak anode current in amperes

 $v_{apk}$  = peak anode voltage in volts

and Du = duty cycle.

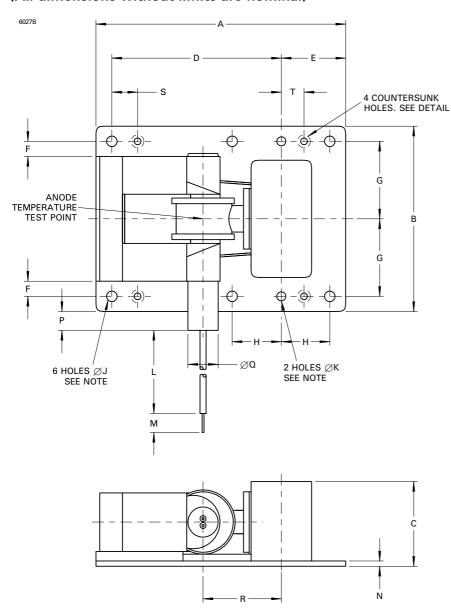
- 4. Defined as the steepest tangent to the leading edge of the voltage pulse above 80% amplitude. Any capacitance in the viewing system must not exceed 6.0 pF. The maximum rate of rise of voltage for stable operation depends upon detailed characteristics of the applied pulse and the pulser design. The specified maximum rating applies to typical hard tube pulsers.
- 5. Tolerance  $\pm$  10%.
- 6. Other frequency ranges can be supplied on request.
- Measured as the peak anode current is varied between 6 and 12 A.
- 8. With the magnetron operating into a VSWR of 1.5:1, phased to give maximum instability. Pulses are defined as missing when the RF energy level is less than 70% of the normal energy level in the frequency range 3040 to 3060 MHz. Missing pulses are expressed as a percentage of the number of input pulses applied during the last minute of a test period not to exceed 5 minutes.
- 9. The impedance of the magnetron measured at the operating frequency when not oscillating will be such as to give a VSWR of at least 10:1, with a voltage minimum 43 to 61 mm from the output flange away from the anode.
- Measured with heater voltage of 6.3 V and no anode input power, the heater current limits are 1.1 A minimum, 1.4 A maximum.
- 11. Design test only. The maximum frequency change with anode temperature change (after warming) is  $-0.07 \, \text{MHz}/^{\circ}\text{C}$ .
- 12. Measurements taken 'as read' using suitably calibrated equipment.

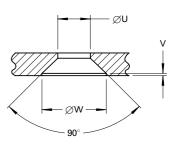
# **PERFORMANCE CHART**



# **OUTLINE**

# (All dimensions without limits are nominal)





Detail of Countersunk Holes

Millimetres
165.1 max
123.2 max
60.0 max
111.13
43.69 max
11.09
51.59
32.54
7.14 <sup>+ 0.15</sup> - 0.00
$6.50 \pm 0.05$
305.0 ± 5.0
12.7
3.1 min
20.0 max
22.0
48.0
16.0
15.0
4.25 ± 0.10
0.5
8.5 ± 0.1

## **Lead Connections**

Colour	Element
Green	Heater
Yellow	Heater, cathode

# **Outline Note**

Positional tolerance of holes 0.4 mm diameter with respect to waveguide.

#### **HEALTH AND SAFETY HAZARDS**

Marconi Applied Technologies magnetrons are safe to handle and operate, provided that the relevant precautions stated herein are observed. Marconi Applied Technologies does not accept responsibility for damage or injury resulting from the use of electronic devices it produces. Equipment manufacturers and users must ensure that adequate precautions are taken. Appropriate warning labels and notices must be provided on equipments incorporating Marconi Applied Technologies devices and in operating manuals.



### **High Voltage**

Equipment must be designed so that personnel cannot come into contact with high voltage circuits. All high voltage circuits and terminals must be enclosed and fail-safe interlock switches must be fitted to disconnect the primary power supply and discharge all high voltage capacitors and other stored charges before allowing access. Interlock switches must not be bypassed to allow operation with access doors open.



#### **RF Radiation**

Personnel must not be exposed to excessive RF radiation. All RF connectors must be correctly fitted before operation so that no leakage of RF energy can occur and the RF output must be coupled efficiently to the load. It is particularly dangerous to look into open waveguide or coaxial feeders while the device is energised. Screening of the cathode sidearm of high power magnetrons may be necessary.



### X-Ray Radiation

High voltage magnetrons emit a significant intensity of X-rays not only from the cathode sidearm but also from the output waveguide. These rays can constitute a health hazard unless adequate shielding for X-ray radiation is provided. This is a characteristic of all magnetrons and the X-rays emitted correspond to a voltage much higher than that of the anode.

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